

■ CONTENTS

PREFACE	9
INTRODUCTION	11
I. THE HISTORY OF RESEARCH ON DELEGATED PAPAL JURISDICTION IN THE MIDDLE AGES	17
1. International research	17
2. Hungarian or Hungary-related research	25
II. THE EMERGENCE AND WORK OF THE PAPAL JUDGES-DELEGATE	31
1. <i>Ius novum – ius commune</i>	31
2. The emergence and spread of delegated papal jurisdiction	33
2.1. The papal <i>audientia</i>	39
2.2. Extant sources	41
2.3. The relationship between theory and practice	44
2.4. The theory and practice of appointing judges	45
2.5. The commissioning of the judges and their powers	49
2.6. Duties of the judges and lawsuit procedures	52
2.7. Litigating parties and their options	54
2.8. Litigation	56
III. THE EMERGENCE OF DELEGATED PAPAL JURISDICTION IN HUNGARY AND CHANGES IN THE SYSTEM	59
1. The nature of the legal proceedings	61
2. Deviations from the “general” trends	62
3. Who were the litigants and the judges-delegate?	64
4. Characteristics of the proceedings	80

IV. THE OPERATION OF THE PAPAL JUDGES-DELEGATE IN THE HUNGARIAN CHURCH UNTIL 1241	89
1. Papal mandates pertaining to the royal family	89
1.1. Conflicts within the royal family	89
1.2. The Teutonic Order	93
1.3. Complaints against Jews and Muslims in Hungary	95
1.4. Prince Coloman and his lawsuit with the Templars of Slavonia	99
1.5. Ecclesiastical matters and the royal family	101
1.6. Petitions made by the rulers	103
2. Cases concerning ecclesiastical government	105
2.1. Canonical elections and the papacy	105
2.1.1. Prelates	110
2.1.2. Other dignities	120
2.2. Ecclesiastical administration	122
2.3. Privileges and the papacy	123
2.4. Ecclesiastical disciplinary matters	136
3. Lawsuits involving churches, monasteries and clerics	149
4. Laymen in papal proceedings – cases of violence against ecclesiastics	166
V. EVOLUTION OF DELEGATED PAPAL JURISDICTION IN HUNGARY AFTER THE MONGOL INVASION	175
VI. THE PAPAL JUDGES-DELEGATE AND THE HUNGARIAN CHURCH IN THE SECOND HALF OF THIRTEENTH CENTURY	195
1. Mandates linked with the royal family	195
2. Canonical elections	199
3. Issues regarding the ecclesiastical hierarchy	214
4. Ecclesiastical disciplinary cases	217
5. Lawsuits between ecclesiastical corporations and the clergy	221
6. Lawsuits between ecclesiastical institutions and the laity	232
7. Mandates as <i>conservators</i> and the ordering of implementation	238
8. A peculiar conflict at the end of the thirteenth century: complaints against the archbishop-elect of Esztergom, Gregory Bicskei	240

VII. EGIDIUS, PAPAL SUBDEACON AND CHAPLAIN	243
VIII. PAPAL CHAPLAINS AND THE HUNGARIAN CHURCH IN THE ARPADIAN AGE	257
IX. CONCLUSION	269
APPENDIX	273
SOURCES AND BIBLIOGRAPHY	343
INDEX	387